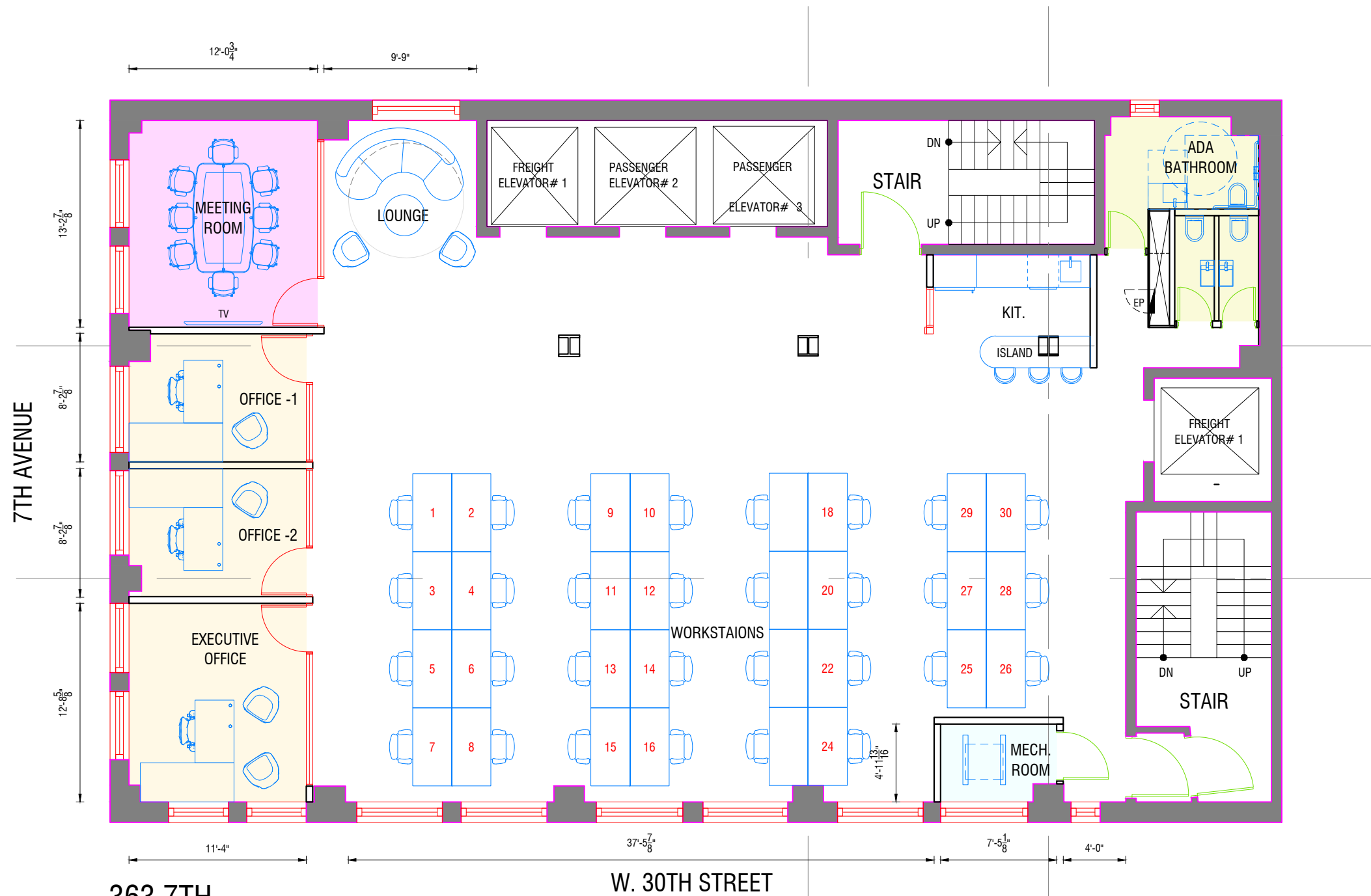




363 7TH
9TH FLOOR
4/7/25